

Countries Within The Middle East

Many Middle Eastern nations have undertaken efforts to diversify their economic bases in recent decades, investing in infrastructure, education, renewable energy, and knowledge-based industries. While natural resources continue to play a significant role in some states, others increasingly rely on trade, services, and industrial production as drivers of growth The economic landscape is thus shaped by both historical resource endowments and contemporary policies aimed at reducing dependency on any single sector. 9f07daedc2

Irreligion in the Middle East Nonetheless, there reside small numbers of irreligious individuals within those countries who often face serious formal and, in some cases, informal legal and social consequences. are persecuted in many countries where they are classified as terrorists, there are some atheist organizations in the Middle East. Though atheists in the Middle East are rarely public about their lack of belief, as they are persecuted in many countries where they are classified as terrorists, there are some atheist organizations in the Middle East. Islam dominates public Irreligion in the Middle East is the lack of religion in the Middle East. Islam dominates public and private life in most Middle Eastern countries 9f07daedc2

== Role of Middle East Command == 9f07daedc2 In the 1st century BC, the Roman Republic conquered most of the region, and its successor, the Roman Empire, that ruled from the 6th to 15th centuries AD referred to as the Byzantine Empire, grew significantly more. Roman pagan religions were replaced by Christianity in the 4th century AD. From the 3rd to 7th centuries, Rome ruled alongside the Sasanian Empire. From the 7th century, Islam spread rapidly, expanding Arab identity in the region. The Seljuk dynasty displaced Arab dominance in the 11th century, followed... 9f07daedc2 The historical influence and interdependence of Europe on the Middle East and Africa in relation... 9f07daedc2

History of the Middle East Since ancient times, the Middle East has had several lingua franca: Akkadian, Hebrew, Aramaic, Greek, and Arabic. The Middle East, or the Near East, was one of the cradles of civilization: after the Neolithic Revolution and the adoption of agriculture, many of the The Middle East, or the Near East, was one of the cradles of civilization: after the Neolithic Revolution and the adoption of agriculture, many of the world's oldest cultures and civilizations were created there. For centuries after the 7th century BC, the region was dominated by Persian powers like the Achaemenid Empire. By 3150 BC, Egyptian civilization unified under its first pharaoh. The Sumerians, around the 5th millennium BC, were among the first to develop a civilization. Mesopotamia hosted powerful empires, notably Assyria which lasted for 1,500 years 9f07daedc2

As the name suggests, the region includes all of the countries found on the continents of Africa and Europe, as well as the countries that make up the Middle East. The region is generally accepted to include all European nations and all African nations, and extends east to Iran, including part of Russia. Typically, the acronym does not include overseas territories of mainland countries in the region, such as French Guiana. However, the term is not completely clear, and while it usually refers to Europe, the Middle East and Africa, it is not uncommon for businesses and other institutions to slightly tweak the countries they include under this umbrella term. 9f07daedc2

Human rights in the Middle East Human rights in the Middle East have been shaped by the legal and political development of international human rights law after the Second World War, Human rights in the Middle East have been shaped by the legal and political development of international human rights law after the Second World War, and their application to the Middle East. The 2004 United Nations Arab Human Development Report (AHDR) claimed that although Arab-Islamic tradition does hold unique importance for ideas of human welfare, History has proven that "they were not sufficiently prevalent in society to foster a culture based on a political contract, and allow for the legitimacy of differences of opinion, dialogue and transfer of power. " 9f07daedc2

Christianity in the Middle East which originated in the Middle East during the 1st century AD, is a significant minority religion within the region, characterized by the diversity of its Christianity, which originated in the Middle East during the 1st century AD, is a significant minority religion within the region, characterized by the diversity of its beliefs and traditions, compared to Christianity in other parts of the Old World. After Lebanon, Egypt has the next largest proportion of Christians (predominantly Copts), at around 10% of its total population. Cyprus is the only Christian majority country in the Middle East, with Christians forming between 76% and 78% of the country's total population, most of them adhering to Eastern Orthodox Christianity. Today, Christians make up approximately 5% of the Middle Eastern population, down from 13-20% in the early 20th century. Copts of Egypt, numbering around 10 million, constitute the single largest Christian community in the entire Middle East. Lebanon has the second highest proportion of Christians in the Middle East, around 40%, predominantly Maronites 9f07daedc2

Economy of the Middle East The economy of the Middle East is highly diverse, encompassing a range of economic systems and levels of development. Some countries are wealthy hydrocarbon The economy of the Middle East is highly diverse, encompassing a range of economic systems and levels of development. Some countries are wealthy hydrocarbon exporters, while others have centrally planned economies, emerging market structures, or more liberalized, service-oriented markets. Beyond oil and gas, the region’s economies vary in terms of industrialization agriculture, tourism, finance, and technology sectors

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In... 9f07daedc2 == Legal framework == 9f07daedc2 == Historical influence == 9f07daedc2 Issues of the validity of democracy in the region and human rights are at the very centre of the challenges facing Middle Eastern society today. 9f07daedc2 Middle Eastern nations with some form of Sharia law in court punish non-believers in varying ways, however, many non-Muslims and even some Muslims argue that these punishments are barbaric and inhumane. 9f07daedc2 == Background == 9f07daedc2

Middle East and North Africa It exists as an alternative to the concept of the Greater Middle East, which comprises the bulk of the Muslim world. The region has no standardized definition and groupings may vary, but the term typically includes countries like Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, the United Arab Emirates, and Yemen. The Middle East and North Africa (MENA), also referred to as West Asia and North Africa (WANA) or South West Asia and North Africa (SWANA), is a geographic The Middle East and North Africa (MENA), also referred to as West Asia and North Africa (WANA) or South West Asia and North Africa (SWANA), is a geographic region which comprises the Middle East (also called West Asia) and North Africa together 9f07daedc2

Middle East Command was established in Cairo, during June 1939, due to the rising tensions in Europe. Its purpose was to provide a centralised command structure in times of war for the three separate army commands based within the Mediterranean and Middle East areas: Egypt, Sudan and Palestine/Transjordan. During periods of peace the command exerted authority over land forces based within Egypt, the Sudan, Palestine, Transjordan, and Cyprus. However... 9f07daedc2 Today, the bulk of Middle Eastern countries (13 out of 18) are part of the Arab world. The three most populous Middle Eastern countries are Egypt, Iran, and Turkey, while Saudi Arabia is the largest Middle Eastern country by area. Arabs are the most widespread ethnic group in the region, followed by... 9f07daedc2 Some related terms have a wider definition than MENA, such as MENASA (lit. 'Middle East and North Africa and South Asia') or MENAP (lit. 'Middle East and North Africa and Afghanistan... 9f07daedc2

Middle East Command Middle East Command, later Middle East Land Forces, was a British Army Command established prior to the Second World War in Egypt. Its primary role was to command British land forces and co-ordinate with the relevant naval and air commands to defend British interests in the Middle East and the eastern Mediterranean region. Its primary role was Middle East Command, later Middle East Land Forces, was a British Army Command established prior to the Second World War in Egypt 9f07daedc2

In terms of atheism and apostasy, while the Quran condemns the practice, it does not explicitly criminalize or pronounce a hadd (a specific criminal punishment) for apostasy. Muslim scholars have traditionally believed that it should be penalized with execution as per the hadiths on the matter but many scholars today argue that this punishment should not be implemented as it related to treason in the past and does not anymore. 9f07daedc2 During the Second World War, Middle East Command supervised military operations in and around the Mediterranean basin and the Middle East. Following the defeat of the Axis forces in the Western Desert at the Battle of El Alamein and the landing of additional Anglo-American forces during Operation Torch, it transferred control of land forces to the newly created Allied Forces Headquarters. 9f07daedc2 One of the reasons why the term is commonly used is because it is useful for business purposes, as most of the region falls within four time zones, which facilitates communication and travel. 9f07daedc2

Middle East Today, the bulk of Middle Eastern countries (13 out of 18) are part of the Arab The Middle East is a geopolitical region that is generally defined as encompassing all of West Asia except for the Caucasus and including African Egypt and European Turkey. Unlike West Asia's adherence to continental boundaries, the Middle East is demarcated by following political borders. extending the "Middle East" to incorporate most Muslim-majority countries. The related terms "Middle East and North Africa" and "Greater Middle East" denote other existing concepts of the region that involve extending the "Middle East" to incorporate most Muslim-majority countries. Since the early 20th century, the term "Middle East" has grown increasingly prominent in international discourse, although it is often prone to causing confusion or disagreement on account of vague and changing definitions of what countries and regions it spans. It roughly corresponds with what was historically referred to in Western Europe as the Near East, which was juxtaposed with the Far East 9f07daedc2

The Eastern Aramaic speaking Assyrians of northern Iraq, northeastern Syria, southeastern Turkey, and parts of Iran have suffered due to ethnic cleansing, religious discrimination, and persecution for many centuries. During the 20th century, the percentage of Christians... 9f07daedc2

Middle East Institute C. It seeks to "increase knowledge of the Middle East among the United States citizens and promote a better understanding between the people of these two areas. " In 2024 around 40% of its funding came from governments of Persian Gulf countries. In 1946, architect George Camp Keiser strongly believed that the Middle East, a region he had traveled through The Middle East Institute (MEI) is a non-profit, non-partisan think tank and cultural center in Washington, D. , founded in 1946. from governments of Persian Gulf countries 9f07daedc2

== Overview == 9f07daedc2 As a regional identifier, the term "MENA" is often used in academia, military planning, disaster relief, media planning (as a broadcast region), and business writing. Moreover, it shares a number of cultural, economic, and environmental similarities across the countries that it spans; for example, some of the most extreme impacts of climate change will be felt in MENA. 9f07daedc2

Europe, the Middle East and Africa refers to Europe, the Middle East and Africa, it is not uncommon for businesses and other institutions to slightly tweak the countries they include under EMEA (Europe, the Middle East and Africa) is a geographic designation used by institutions, governments, global marketing, media, and business sectors—especially in North American business circles—when referring to this region 9f07daedc2

== History == 9f07daedc2

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