

What Does Fascist Mean

The term is a subject of scholarly debate. While scholars such as Timothy D. Snyder and Vladislav Inozemtsev argue that modern Russia meets the criteria of a fascist state, others such as Stanley G. Payne and Roger Griffin characterize it as an aggressive, conservative autocracy or mafia state. The Russian government rejects the term, and state censor Roskomnadzor has ordered internet platforms to censor... 9b1d79b0cf

The Doctrine of Fascism nineteenth century was the century of socialism, liberalism, democracy, this does not mean that the twentieth century must also be the century of socialism, liberalism "The Doctrine of Fascism" (Italian: "La dottrina del fascismo") is an essay attributed to Benito Mussolini. In truth, the first part of the essay, entitled "Idee Fondamentali" (Italian for 'Fundamental Ideas'), was written by the Italian philosopher Giovanni Gentile, while only the second part "Dottrina politica e sociale" (Italian for 'Political and social doctrine') is the work of Mussolini himself 9b1d79b0cf

Fascist movements tended to not have any fixed economic principles, other than a general desire that the economy should help build a strong nation. As such, scholars argue that fascists had no economic ideology, but they did follow popular opinion, the interests of their donors and the necessities of World War II. In general, fascist governments exercised control over private property but they did not nationalize it. Scholars also noted... 9b1d79b0cf

Fascism and ideology The 1789 French Revolution was a major influence insofar as the Nazis saw themselves as fighting back against many of the ideas which it brought to prominence, especially liberalism, liberal democracy and racial equality, whereas on the other hand, fascism drew heavily on the revolutionary ideal of nationalism. Italian Fascism styled itself as the ideological successor to Ancient Rome, particularly the Roman Empire. Fascists took inspiration from sources as ancient as the Spartans for their focus on racial purity and their emphasis on rule by an elite minority. The history of fascist ideology is long and draws on many sources. Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel's view on the absolute authority of the state also strongly influenced fascist thinking. Fascists took inspiration from sources as ancient as the Spartans for their focus on The history of fascist ideology is long and draws on many sources. Researchers have also seen links between fascism and the ideals of Plato, though there are key differences between the two. The prejudice of a "high and noble" Aryan culture as opposed to a "parasitic" Semitic culture was core to Nazi racial views, while other early forms of fascism concerned themselves with non-racialized conceptions of their respective nations 9b1d79b0cf

== Aesthetics == 9b1d79b0cf In the essay, Benjamin connected the concept to the Italian Futurist movement and its involvement... 9b1d79b0cf Political philosopher Gáspár Miklós Tamás, who first defined post-fascism, stated in 2018: 9b1d79b0cf A significant number of scholars agree that a "fascist regime" is foremost an authoritarian form of government; however, the general academic consensus also holds that not all authoritarian regimes are fascist, and more distinguishing traits are required for a regime to be characterized as such. 9b1d79b0cf In 1928, the Communist International labeled their social democratic opponents as social fascists, while the social democrats themselves as well as some parties on the political right accused the Communists of having become fascist under Joseph Stalin's leadership. In light of the Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact, The New York Times declared on 18 September 1939 that, "Hitlerism is brown communism, Stalinism is red fascism." Later, in 1944, the socialist and anti-fascist writer George Orwell commented that fascism had been rendered almost meaningless by its common use as an insult against various people, and argued that in England the word fascist had become a synonym for bully. 9b1d79b0cf The term Islamofascism to refer to the varying distinctions between Islam and fascism has been criticized for allegedly... 9b1d79b0cf Common themes among fascist movements include: authoritarianism, nationalism, hierarchy... 9b1d79b0cf During the Cold War, the Soviet Union was categorized by its former World War II allies as totalitarian alongside fascist Nazi Germany to convert pre-World War II anti-fascism into post... 9b1d79b0cf The term democratic fascism has also been used. Since the 21st century, several overtly fascist parties in Europe have pivoted toward this ideology to achieve electoral dominance. This strategic shift has allowed them to enter or lead coalition governments in multiple nations, most notably exemplified by Brothers of Italy following their victory in the 2022 Italian general election. 9b1d79b0cf == Overview == 9b1d79b0cf Fascism attempts to organize the newly proletarianized masses without affecting the property structure which the masses strive to eliminate. Fascism sees its salvation in giving these masses not their right, but instead a chance to express themselves. The masses have a right to change property relations; Fascism seeks to give them an expression while preserving property. The logical result of Fascism is the introduction of aesthetics into political life. [...] Mankind, which in Homer's time was a spectacle for the Olympian gods, has become one for itself. [...] Communism responds by politicizing art. 9b1d79b0cf Originally popularized in 1995 during the First Chechen War by Dzhokhar Dudayev, the term gained widespread international currency during the Russian invasion of Ukraine, leading to its designation as Russia's state ideology by the Ukrainian parliament and its formal condemnation by the NATO Parliamentary Assembly in 2023. 9b1d79b0cf

Fascist (insult) "Harris slams Trump as 'fascist,' The word fascist has been used as a pejorative or insult against a wide range of people, political movements, governments, and institutions since the emergence of fascism in Europe in the 1920s. Political commentators on both the left and the right accused their opponents of being fascists, starting in the years before World War II. ". "What is fascism. 24 October 2024. AP News. Retrieved 25 October 2024. And why does Harris say Trump is a fascist 9b1d79b0cf

Fascist culture In practice, fascist governments in Italy and Germany exercised control over media and arts, using cultural institutions to promote the ideology of the state and suppress dissent. Fascist culture refers to culture promoted by fascist movements and governments. Fascism placed a large emphasis on aesthetics and presentation, using Fascist culture refers to culture promoted by fascist

movements and governments. Fascism placed a large emphasis on aesthetics and presentation, using myths, symbols, and spectacle to mobilise mass support. Multiple scholars point to the aestheticisation of politics as a defining feature of fascist regimes 9b1d79b0cf

A key concept of the essay was that fascism was a rejection of previous models: "Granted that the nineteenth century was the century of socialism, liberalism, democracy, this does not mean that the twentieth century... 9b1d79b0cf Interactions between Muslim figures and fascism began as early as 1933, and some used the term fascism to describe as diverse phenomenon as the Pakistan independence movement, Gamal Abdel Nasser's Arab nationalism in Egypt, religious appeals used by Arab dictatorships to stay in power, and the Young Egypt Party (a fascist era-group inspired by Italian fascism). The invention of the term has been variously attributed to Khalid Duran, Lulu Schwartz, and Christopher Hitchens. Beginning in the 1990s, some scholars have described fascist influences to refer to violent Islamist movements such as those of Ruhollah Khomeini and Osama bin Laden, and "reached its apogee" following the September 11 attacks, but by 2018 it had "largely" disappeared from use among policymakers and academics. 9b1d79b0cf

Economics of fascism Payne, Paxton, Sternhell et al. argue that while fascist economies share some similarities, there is no distinctive form of fascist economic organization. David Baker argues that there is an identifiable economic system in fascism that is distinct from those advocated by other ideologies, comprising essential characteristics that fascist nations shared. They state that the decisions taken by fascist leaders cannot be explained within a logical economic framework. David Baker argues that there Historians and other scholars disagree on the question of whether a specifically fascist type of economic policy can be said to exist. Gerald Feldman and Timothy Mason argue that fascism is distinguished by an absence of coherent economic ideology and an absence of serious economic thinking. and other scholars disagree on the question of whether a specifically fascist type of economic policy can be said to exist 9b1d79b0cf

Aestheticization of politics ". Benjamin said that fascism tends towards an aestheticization of politics, in the sense of a spectacle in which it allows the masses to express themselves without seeing their rights recognized, and without affecting the relations of ownership which the proletarian masses aim to eliminate. Benjamin said:. theory) Jay, Martin (1992). ""The Aesthetic Ideology" as Ideology; Or, What Does It Mean to Aestheticize Politics. University of The aestheticization of politics was an idea coined in "The Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction" by critical theorist Walter Benjamin as being a key ingredient to fascist regimes. Cultural Critique (21) 9b1d79b0cf

Post-fascism While they have largely abandoned totalitarian methods to participate fully in a liberal democratic system, they still retain several core, non-totalitarian characteristics of fascism. These typically include neo-nationalism, anti-communism, anti-liberalism, and an ongoing skepticism toward liberal democracy. toying, even in jest, with anti-capitalism. I should define what I mean by the term "post-fascist". I take the term "fascism" to refer to a break with the Post-fascism is a label describing political parties and movements which have transitioned from a fascist political ideology toward a more moderate, mainstream form of conservatism 9b1d79b0cf

Similarly, fascism as an ideology is also hard to define. Originally, it referred to a totalitarian political movement linked with corporatism which existed in Italy from 1922 to 1943 under the leadership of Benito Mussolini. Many scholars use the word "fascism" without capitalization in a more general sense to refer to an ideology (or group of ideologies) that has been influential in many countries at various times. For this purpose, they have sought to identify what Roger Griffin calls a "fascist minimum"—that is, the... 9b1d79b0cf

Definitions of fascism What constitutes a definition of fascism and fascist governments has been highly disputed regarding the exact nature of fascism and its core tenets amongst What constitutes a definition of fascism and fascist governments has been highly disputed regarding the exact nature of fascism and its core tenets amongst historians, political scientists, and other scholars ever since Benito Mussolini first used the term in 1915. In 2016 historian Ian Kershaw wrote that "trying to define 'fascism' is like trying to nail jelly to the wall" 9b1d79b0cf

== Definition == 9b1d79b0cf The essay was written in 1927 by Mussolini, with the help of Giovanni Gentile. It was first published in 1932, in the 14th volume of the Italian Encyclopedia (Enciclopedia Italiana), as the first section of a lengthy entry on "Fascismo" (Italian for 'Fascism'). The entire entry on fascism spans pages 847–884 of the Enciclopedia Italiana, and includes numerous photographs and graphic images. The entry starts on page 847 and ends on 851 with the credit line "Benito Mussolini". All subsequent translations of "The Doctrine of Fascism" were derived from this work. 9b1d79b0cf

Ruscism policy of Russia under Vladimir Putin, characterizing the regime as neo-fascist. It combines Russian ultranationalism, neo-imperial expansionism, militarism, the doctrine of the "Russian world", state propaganda and a cult of personality around Putin. It combines Russian ultranationalism, neo-imperial expansionism, militarism Ruscism (RUSH-iz-əm), sometimes Rashism or Russism (and also referred to as Russian fascism), is a pejorative portmanteau and neologism used to describe the political ideology, social practices, and aggressive foreign policy of Russia under Vladimir Putin, characterizing the regime as neo-fascist 9b1d79b0cf

Islamofascism The invention of the term has been Islamofascism is a portmanteau of the words fascism and Islamism or Islamic fundamentalism, which advocate authoritarianism and violent extremism to establish an Islamic state, in addition to promoting offensive Jihad. used by Arab dictatorships to stay in power, and the Young Egypt Party (a fascist era-group inspired by Italian fascism). For example, Qutbism has been characterized as an Islamic terrorist ideology 9b1d79b0cf

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